

The location of value

Atomistic

(value resides in the well-being of the individual)

All value resides in the human individual [Kant, etc.]	All value resides in the living individual. (animal welfare/rights) [Singer, Regan, Goodpaster]
All value resides in the well-being of the human community.	All value resides in the well-being of the biotic community. (ecocentric ethics) [Muir, Leopold, Abbey, Naess]

Anthropocentric
(value resides in human beings only)
(the non-human world has only instrumental value for humans)

Biocentric
(value resides in all living things)

Holistic

(value resides in the well-being of the community)