### The location of value

**Atomistic**  
(value resides in the well-being of the individual)

- All value resides in the human individual  
  [Kant, etc.]
- All value resides in the living individual.  
  (animal welfare/rights)  
  [Singer, Regan, Goodpaster, Leopold?]

**Anthropocentric**  
(value resides in human beings only)  
(the non-human world has only instrumental value for humans)

- All value resides in the well-being of the human community.

**Biocentric**  
(value resides in all living things)

- All value resides in the well-being of the biotic community.  
  (ecocentric ethics)  
  [Muir, Leopold?, Abbey, Naess]

**Holistic**  
(value resides in the well-being of the community)